

Operating Instructions

VRZ 402, VRZ 403, VRZ 404 HEIDENHAIN Counters



7/92

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1. Items supplied

HEIDENHAIN counter VRZ 40X (type as ordered) Fuse 0.16A/slow-blow, incorporated (for 200...240 V) Fuse 0.315A/slow-blow, in package (for 100...140 V) Connector for "external operation", 12-pole (Ident-No. 22856114), Connector for BCD-data output, 36-poles (Id.-No. 20073203) (VRZ 402) Mains cable

Operating instructions and certificate of inspection

2. Brief description – Outline

Counters VRZ 402...404 in conjunction with **gauges MT 12/25/60/101** constitute a HEIDENHAIN-METRO digital length measuring unit.

In addition to the gauges, other **HEIDENHAIN linear encoders** with 10 µm or 20 µm grating pitch (e.g. LID 300, LS 703/704, LS 403/404, ULS 300, etc.) as well as **HEIDENHAIN rotary encoders** with sinusoidal output signals are also suitable for connection.

The output signals of the gauges are amplified, interpolated within the counter and subsequently counted in accordance with the sign. The measured value is displayed via a seven-digit 7-segment digital display.

The counters are provided with the following functions:

	VRZ 402	VRZ 403	VRZ 404
Data output	BCD	V.24/RS-232-C	IEEE 488
Functions	Zero reset Datum set Reference mark e mm/inch calculate selectable display selectable countir Classifying with 2 Minimum/Maxim Subtraction of Ma Display stop External operatior Output for classify	or step ing direction limit values um acquisition aximum and Minimun	n (difference)

3. Notes

Counters VRZ 402...404 correspond to protection class I of the German VDE provisions VDE 0411 and have been built and checked in accordance with DIN 57411 part 1/VDE 0411 part 1 "protective measures for electronic measuring units". In order to maintain this condition and to assure safe operation please adhere to the **notes and instructions** as contained herein.

Maintenance

These instructions contain all details required for commissioning and operation of the counters. The units are maintenancefree. In the case of any fault or failure we recommend return of the counter to our works Traunreut or to your local supplier.

Caution!

Do not engage or disengage any connectors whilst under power.

Manufacturer's certificate

We hereby certify that the above unit is radioshielded in accordance with the German official register decree 1046/1984. The German postal authorities have been notified of the issuance of this unit and have been granted admission for examination of the series regarding compliance with the regulations.

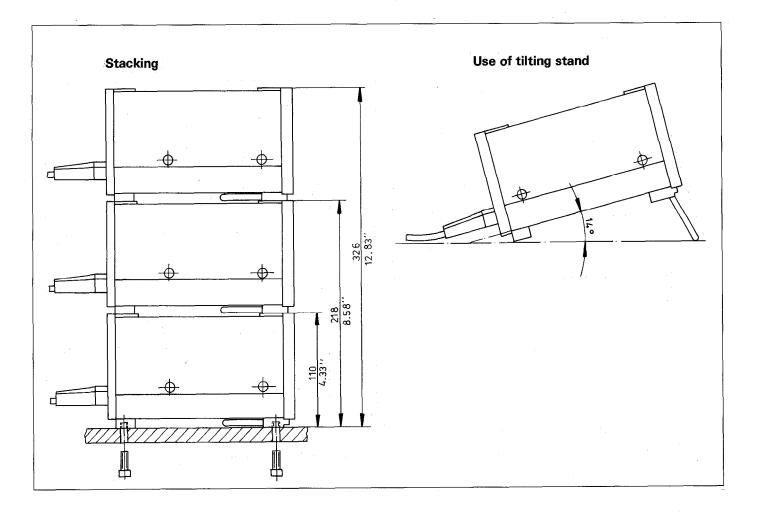
If the unit is incorporated by the user into an installation then the complete installation must comply with the above requirements.

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4. Installation of counter

The counter is designed as a desk-top unit.

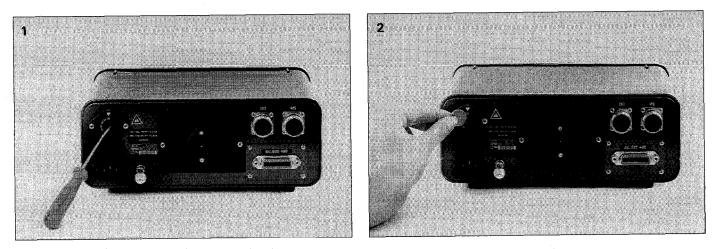
For easier readings it can be tilted by approx. 14° by means of a collapsible stand. The feet of the unit are provided with M5 tapped holes for fixing to a base plate. Several counters can be **stacked** by simply putting one on top of the other. Slipping of stacked counters is prevented by the housing rim as well as by small protrusions in the housing cover.



5. Selection of mains voltage

Counters VRZ 40X are set to 220 V operation when supplied. This may be changed to 100, 120, 200, 240 V as follows: Remove mains fuse holder (Fig. 1) and set voltage selector to the required rating by means of a coin (Fig. 2). Replace mains fuse holder with correct fuse.

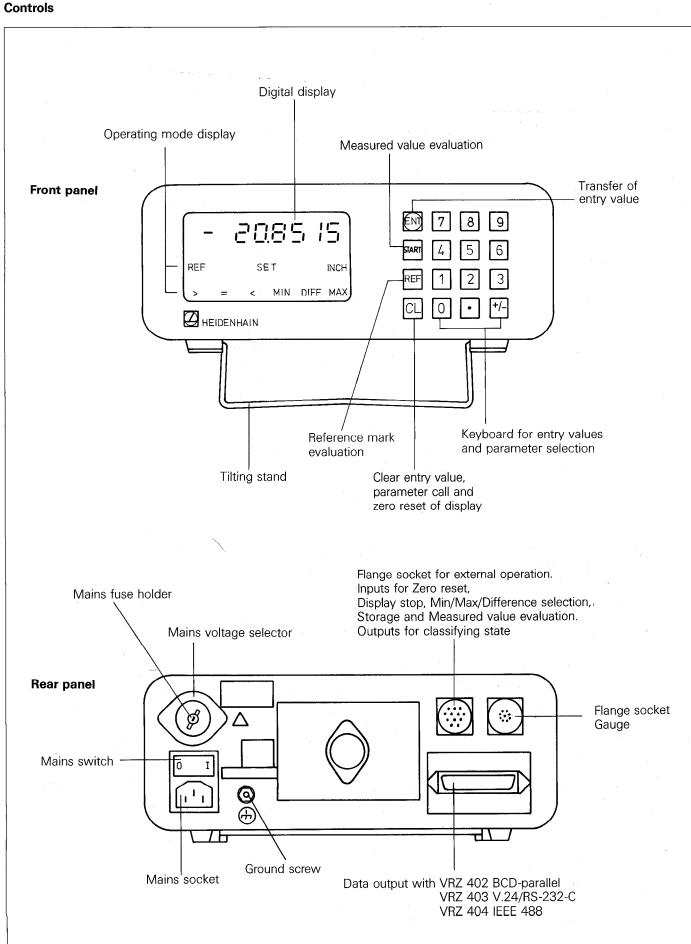
Fuse for $200 \dots 240$ V 0.16 A slow-blow Fuse for $100 \dots 140$ V 0.315 A slow-blow



5.1 Ground screw

To ensure error free operation when using the external operation connector the ground screw should be connected to the ground of the external unit.





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6.2

Switch-on of counter

The digital display flashes after switch-on (mains switch at counter rear). This signalizes that the displayed value does not correspond to the last selected datum value due to the preceding power interruption.

- a) With initial activation the flashing of the display can be cancelled by pressing the REF -key twice. The counter is now ready for setting the operating mode (see item 6.3).
- b) With any further activation press REF -key once. The digital display illuminates; flashing of the REF display field requests

traversing the reference mark of the encoder for retrieval of the last selected correlation between encoder position and display value (see item 7.3.2). If this correlation is effected via zero reset or datum set after probing of a mechanical limit stop (reference surface), the REF -key is to be pressed twice (see 7.3.3).

6.3

Setup functions

VRZ 40X is provided with a number of selectable functions (see tables as of page 6). The required operating mode is determined by entry of parameter values.

6.3.1 Parameter-entry

Parameter call-up Simultaneous pressing of CL and of the number of the selected parameter. The parameter value last entered is displayed.	press (c.g.) + 7 8 9 4 5 6 1 2 3 0	display (e.g.)
Enter parameter value Enter value for required operating mode.	Parameter — Parameter value — Parameter » — Parameter	
Storing parameter value By pressing ()) the selected para- meter value is stored. The required operating mode is now set.	ENT	

Non-volatile storage of entered parameter values. When resuming operation the counter operates in the last entered mode.

6.3.2 Baramatar Ova

Parameter Overview

Caution! Different functions are allocated to certain parameters for the various counters. The functions are described in detail under 6.3.3

6.3.2.1 VRZ 402			[]]			
Keys	Function	Parameter		Entry value		A DESIGNATION OF THE OWNER
CL + 0	Level of sign at BCD output	PO		negative sign at datnegative sign at dat		
CL + 1	Counting direction	P1		positive counting mpositive counting m		
CL + 2	mm/inch conversion	P2		0 display in mm1 display in inch (INC	CH lights up)	
CL + 3	Display step	P3		display in mm	display in inch	Parameter P4
	Dishida steh	10		0 X.XXX5	X.XXXX2	0
				X.XX1 1 X.XX1	X.XXXX5 X.XXXX5	0
CL + 4	Grating period	P4		 for encoders with 1 for encoders with 2 		
				Function of the	Display blir	
CL + 5	Blinking display – function of the CL key	P5		CL key	switch-on	fault
				clears the display and recalls the prev value	<i>r</i> ious • yes	• yes
				sets the display to "0"	• yes	• yes
				2 clears the display and recalls the prev value	<i>v</i> ious è yes	O no
				3 sets the display to "0"	• yes	O no
			·	 clears the display and recalls the prev value 	vious O no	● yes
				5 sets the display to "0"	O no	• yes
				6 clears the display and recalls the prev value	vious O no	O no
				7 sets the display to "0"	O no	O no
CL + 7	Operating mode	P7		0 display of nominal		
				1 display of smallest series, after pressin		
		1		2 display of largest va series, after pressin		
				3 display of differenc measurement serie		
				4 display stop		
				5 classification (enter	r limit values in para	am. P8 and P9)
				6 display stop/concu	rrent display	
				7 display stop until n cation (enter limit v		
				8 display stop/concu (enter limit values i		
CL + 8	Lower limit value	P8		enter numerical val than upper limit va		must be smaller
CL + 9	Upper limit value	P9		enter numerical val than lower limit val	lue including sign;	must be larger

Store the selected parameter value with 💿

6.3.2.2 VRZ 403	3		(T)			*	
Keys	Function	Parameter		Entry value			
CL + 0	Outputs additional line feeds to the data interface between measuring values	PO		Enter number of	addition	al line feeds	
CL + 1	Counting direction	P1		 positive counting mode with retracting plunger positive counting mode with extending plunger 			•
CL + 2	mm/inch conversion	P2	:	0 display in mm 1 display in inch (I			
CL + 3	Display step	P3		display in mm	-	lay in inch	Parameter P4
				0 X.XXX5 X.XX1	X.X> X.X>	(X X2 (X X5	0
				1 X.XX1	X.X>	XX5	0
CL + 4	Grating period	P4		for encoders withfor encoders with	-	• • •	×
CL + 5	Blinking display –	P5		Function of the	•	Display blink	
	function of the CL key			CL key		switch-on	fault
				clears the display and recalls the p value		• yes	• yes
				sets the display to "0"		• yes	• yes
				2 clears the display and recalls the p value		● yes	O no
				3 sets the display to "0"		• yes	O no
				4 clears the display and recalls the p value		O no	● yes
				5 sets the display to "0"		O no	• yes
		- -		6 clears the display and recalls the p value	/ revious	O no	O no
	·			7 sets the display to "0"		O no	O no
CL + 6	Baud rate	P6		0 110 baud			
				1 150 baud			
				 2 300 baud 3 600 baud 			
				4 1200 baud			
				5 2400 baud			
CL + 7	Operating mode	P7				normal counts	
	Operating mode			 display of nomina display of smalles 			
				series, after press	sing start (MIN lights up)
				2 display of largest series, after press	sing start (MAX lights u	o)
				3 display of different measurement set			
				4 display stop			
				5 classification (ent	er limit v	alues in paran	n. P8 and P9)
				6 display stop/cond	current d	isplay	
CL + 8	Lower limit value	P8		enter numerical v than upper limit v		uding sign; m	ust be smaller
CL + 9	Upper limit value	P9		enter numerical v than lower limit v		uding sign; m	ust be larger

Store the selected parameter value with 💿

6.3.2.3 VRZ 404			177		i	
Keys	Punction	Zaneer	Ľ.	Entry value	a da anti-arrente da anti- arrente da anti-arrente da anti-arrente da anti-arrente da anti-arrente da anti-arrente da anti-arrente da anti-	and a second
CL + 1	Counting direction	P1		 positive counting positive counting 		
CL + 2	mm/inch conversion	P2	· · · · · · ·	0 display in mm1 display in inch (INCH lights up)		
CL + 3	Display step	P3		display in mm 0 X.XXX5	display in inch X.XXXX2	Parameter P4 0
				$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	X.XXXX5 X.XXXX5 X.XXXX5 X.XXXX5	1 0 1
CL + 4	Grating period	P4		 0 for encoders with 1 for encoders with 	10 µm grating perio	od
CL + 5	Blinking display –	P5		Function of the	Display bl	
	function of the CL key			CL key	switch-on	
	— ••• — ••• —			clears the display and recalls the pr value	evious • yes	• yes
				1 sets the display to "0"	• yes	• yes
				2 clears the display and recalls the pr value	evious 🕈 yes	O no
				3 sets the display to "0"	• yes	O no
				clears the display and recalls the pr value		• yes
				5 sets the display to "0"	O no	• yes
				6 clears the display and recalls the pr value		O no
				7 sets the display to "0"	O no	O no
CL + 6	Device address	P6		Enter the device IEEE 488 bus. Entry values 0 to	address when conn 30 possible	ecting to an
CL + 7	Operating mode	P7		0 display of nomina	al value (normal cou	nter operation)
				1 display of smalles series, after press	st value (minimum) o sing 🔤 (MIN lights	
				2 display of largest series, after press	value (maximum) c sing statt (MAX lights	
				3 display of different measurement set	nce between max. a ries, after pressing s	nd min. of a (DIFF lights up)
				4 display stop		
				5 classification (en	ter limit values in pa	ram. P8 and P9)
				6 display stop/cond		
CL + 8	Lower limit value	P8		enter numerical v than upper limit	value including sign; value	must be smaller
CL + 9	Upper limit value	P9			value including sign;	must be larger

Store the selected parameter value with m

6.3.3 Functions/Operating modes

6.3.3.1

Counting direction

The positive counting mode may be allocated either to the retracting or the extending plunger. Switch-over is effected via entry of parameter value P1.

Parameter	Parameter value	Plunger movement	Counting mode
P1	0		0.0010 mm 0.0005 mm 0.0000 mm - 0.0005 mm - 0.0010 mm
P1	1		- 0.0010 mm - 0.0005 mm 0.0000 mm 0.0005 mm 0.0010 mm etc.

6.3.3.2

mm/inch display

Optional display of measured value in either "mm" or "inch". Selection effected via value entry in parameter P2. This is also possible during measuring.

Parameter	Parameter value	Display	Unit
P2	0	25.4000	mm
P2	1	1.00000 INCH illuminates	inch

6.3.3.3 Display step with linear encoders and length gauges

Measuring system	Signal period	Display step		Parameter setup	
		mm	inch	P3	P4
Metro length gauge ULS 300, LID 311, LID 351, LS 101, LS 405	10 µm	0.0005 0.001	0.00002 0.00005	0 1	0 0
LS 303, LS 603, LS 403, LS 406, LS 704, LS 107	20 µm	0.001	0.00005	0	1

6.3.3.4 Display step with rotary and angle encoders

Rotary encoder	Line number	Display step	Para P2	ameter se P3	etup P4
ROD 700/800 ERO 725/815	36000	0,0005° 0,001°	0 0	0 1	0 0
ROD 250/700 RON 255/705 ERO 725/815	18000	0,001°	0	0	1
ROD 450/456* MINIROD 450	1800*	0,01°*	0	1	1

* only possible with VRZ 404

Rotary and angle encoders can also be used to determine lengths, travels and feedrates. For this purpose, the transmission ratio (rack/pinion), lead screw or friction wheel must be taken into account in addition to parameters P3 and P4.

6.3.3.5 Function of **CL**-key

Various functions can be assigned to the CL-key via parameter P1: Parameter call and clearing of the entry value or zeroing the display.

Parameter P1 also permits a deactivation of display blinking after interruption in power and/or switch-on or due to malfunction.

Parameter	Parameter value	Function of the CL key	Display blinks	after
			switch-on	fault
P5 0 1 2	0	clears the display and recalls the previous value	• yes	• yes
	1	sets the display to "0"	• yes	• yes
	clears the display and recalls the previous value	• yes	O no	
	3	sets the display to "0"	• yes	O no
	4	clears the display and recalls the previous value	O no	• yes
5	sets the display to "0"	O no	• yes	
6		clears the display and recalls the previous value	O no	O no
	7	sets the display to "0"	O no	O no

6.3.3.6

Operating mode Nominal value (NOM)/Maximum (MAX)/Minimum (MIN)/Difference (DIFF) display.

Measured value evaluation not started:

In this operating mode (parameter value P7 = 0/1/2/3/4) the counter display is simultaneous with each plunger position.

Measured value evaluation started:

From any number of measured values, the largest (Maximum) and the smallest (Minimum) value is determined and the difference then calculated.

These values can be transferred into the display in succession via parameter switch-over or external operation. After the next starting of the measured value evaluation a new maximum and minimum is determined.

The maximum and minimum acquisition is carried out every 520 μ s. Intermediate Maxima/Minima are not recognized. The test piece therefore must be moved at such a slow rate that the measured value change within the 520 μ s is smaller than the required accuracy, e.g. with a required accuracy of \pm 0.5 μ m the maximum plunger movement must not exceed 1 mm/s.

Start of measured value evaluation:

The measured value evaluation is started either by pressing the Start-key or via external operation (see item 8) by TTL pulse trigger or make contact.

Caution: with started measured value evaluation the data output is delayed (see item 9 signal diagrams)

Measured value evaluation can be cleared by:

· mains off/on

• switching INT/EXT (see item 8.2)

- · switching to operating mode classification or display stop
- · IEEE bus commands DCL/SDC with VRZ 404

Selection of display:

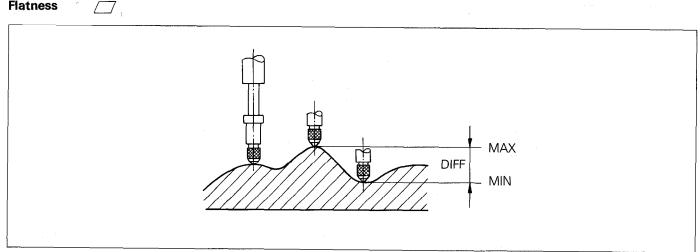
Selection between display of Nominal/Maximum/Minimum and Difference value is effected either by entry of the parameter value or via external operation by TTL pulse trigger (LOW level) or make contact (also see item 8.2).

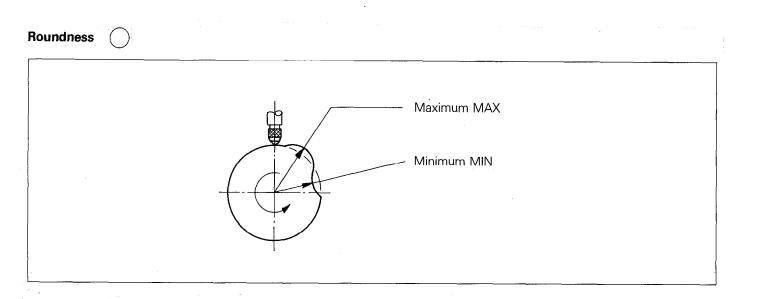
Selection of display via	NOM	MIN	MAX	DIFF
entry of parameter value in Parameter P7	P7 = 0	P7 = 1	P7 = 2	P7 = 3
external operation (LOW level/0 V) at	PIN 1	PIN 1+ PIN 6	PIN 1+ PIN 8	PIN 1+ PIN 7

Application examples

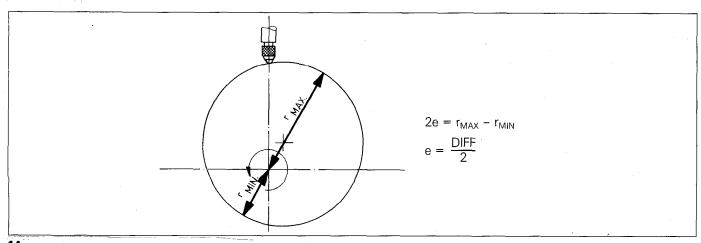
A random number of points may be probed on the measuring object. Subsequently, the Maximum (MAX), the Minimum (MIN) and the Difference between both values (DIFF) can be displayed and output.

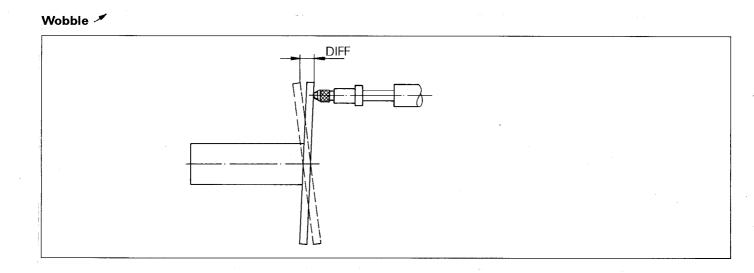
Straightness -Flatness /



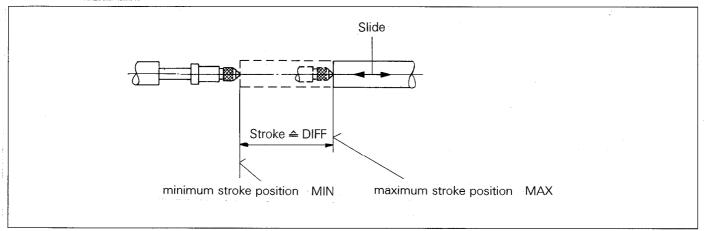


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Stroke measurement



Shaft diameter measurement

When pushing the round test piece through, the display stops (without the usual back and forth trials) at the maximum value (operating mode Maximum display) which corresponds to the diameter.

 Ma	easuring roller aximum MAX ≏ shaft DIA),000 –
),000

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6.3.3.7

Operating mode Display Stop

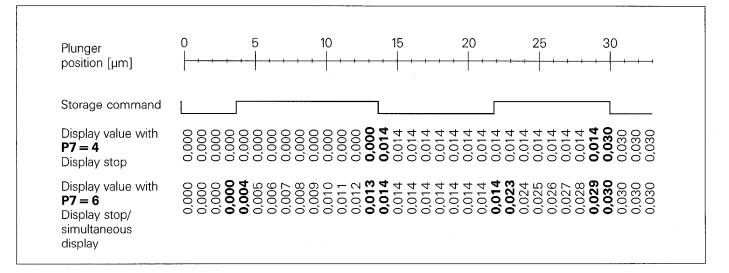
In operating modes Display Stop, the display may be stopped for any length of time. The internal counter continues operation. The Display Stop is activated by applying a storage command (see 8.3). Data output is initiated simultaneously.

Caution!

If no data are called up with counters VRZ 403 and VRZ 404 (e.g. no subsequent electroncis unit connected), error message Error 2 is indicated (see item 10). This error message may be cleared by pressing **CL** until the counter is switched on once again.

Display stop

In operating mode Display Stop (Parameter P7 = 4), the display is always set to the updated measured value via a storage command. Display remains stopped until the next storage command updates the display once again. A clocked display can be realized via connection of an external clock generator.



Display Stop/concurrent display

If Parameter value P7 = 6 is entered, display is stopped for the duration of the storage command (see item 8.3). At the end of the storage command the display continues again with the updated measured value.

6.3.3.8

Operating mode Classification

In operating mode Classification (Parameter value P7 = 5) two limit values can be entered via Parameter P8 and P9.

Parameter	Description	Exampel 1	Example 2
P8	lower limit value	25.9920	- 14.0035
P9	upper limit value	26.0130	- 13.9955

The classifying state, i.e. whether the updated measured value falls within the stored limit values or exceeds these, is indicated via symbols and output via 2 lines (flange socket for external operation, see item 8).

The max. lag time between exceeding the preset limit values and the output of the corresponding signals at Pin 4/5 is for mm-display: 8 ms

inch-display: 20 ms

Symbol	Output signal PIN 4	PIN 5	Classifying state
=	HIGH-level	HIGH-level	Measured value within tolerance
<	HIGH-level	LOW-level	Measured value smaller than lower limit value
>	LOW-level	HIGH-level	Measured value larger than upper limit value

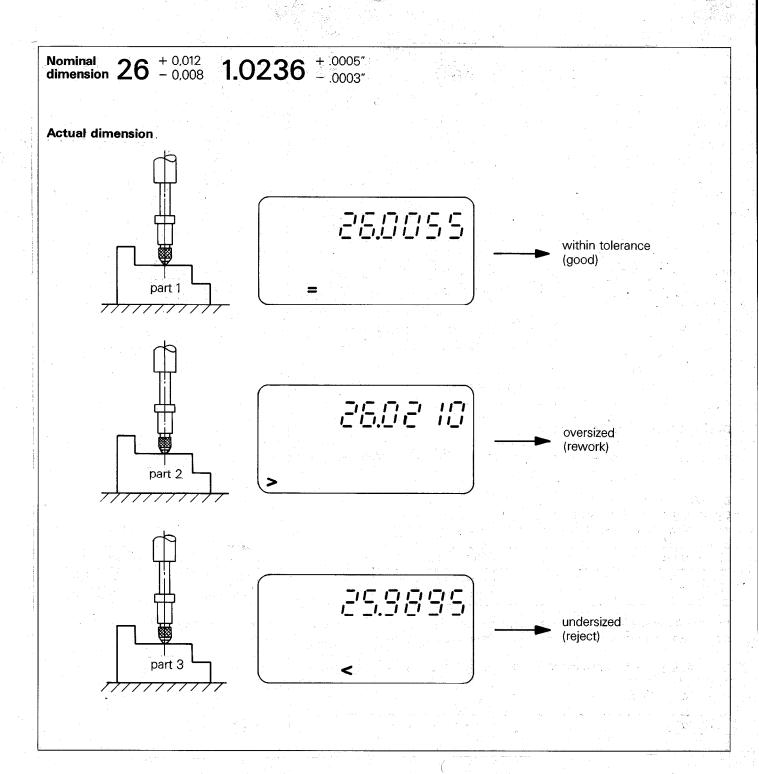
The levels of the output signals correspond to TTL (Low Power Schottky) LOW-level: = 0.4 V at I_{sink} = 12 mA

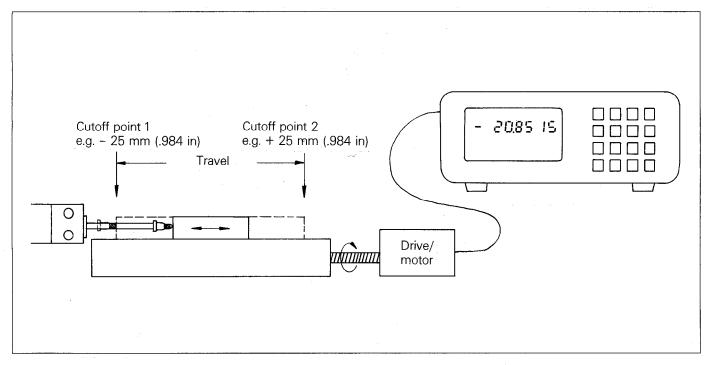
HIGH-level: = 2.4 V at $I_{\text{source}} = -2.6 \text{ mA}$

Load capacity: $I_{sink} = 12 \text{ mA}$ $I_{source} = -2.6 \text{ mA}$

And the second

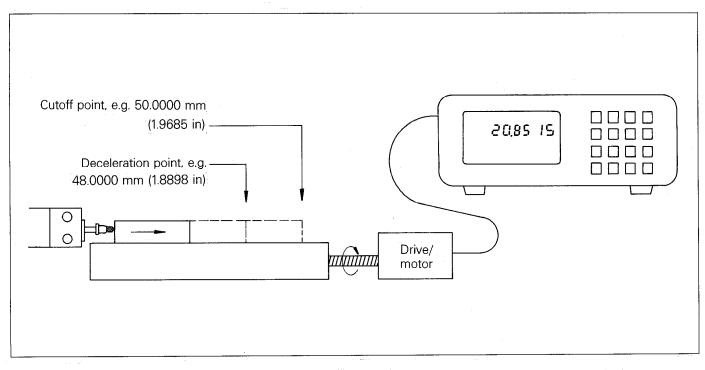
A A CONTRACTOR





The gauge serves as linear encoder. The values of cutoff points 1 and 2 are to be entered into Parameter P8 and P9 of the counter in the correct correlation. Via a customer-specific control electronics unit the drive of the carriage is switched off upon reaching one of the cutoff points.

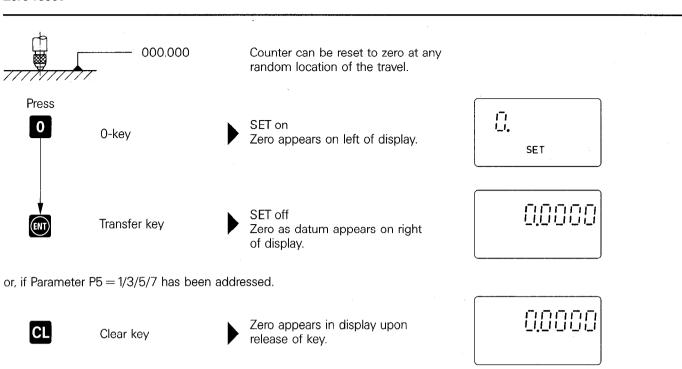
Counter with deceleration point and cutoff point



Feed rate is reduced upon reaching the deceleration point in order to assure safe stopping at the cutoff point.

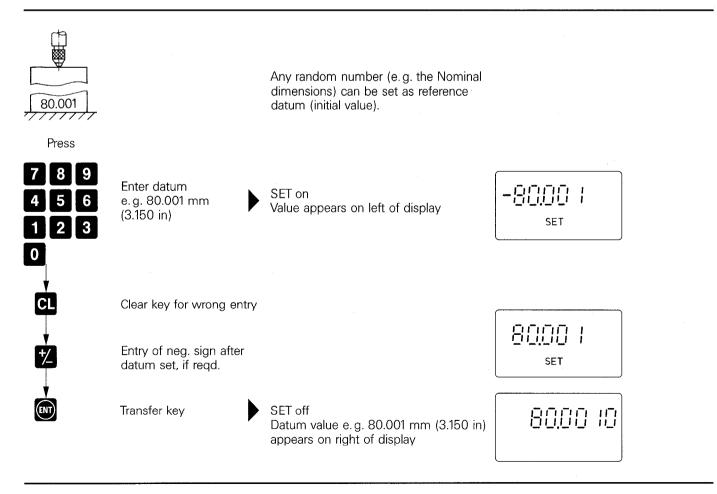
7. Operation

7.1 Zero reset



Counters VRZ 402/403/404 may also be zeroed via external operation (see item 8). With VRZ 404 zeroing can also be effected via the IEEE bus.

7.2 Datum set



The datum value is rounded off in accordance with selected display step and mm or inch display.

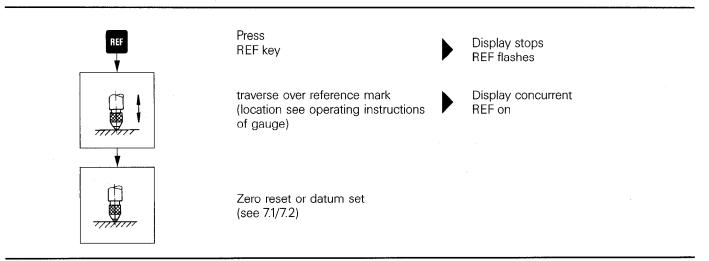
entered datum value (last decade)	transferred datum va with display step	alue (last decade)	· ·	
	0.0005 mm	0.001 mm	0.00002 inch	0.00005 inch
0	0	0	0	0 .
1	0	1	0	0
2	0	2	2	0
3	0	3	2	0
4	0	4	4	0
5	5	5	4	5
6	5	6	6	5
. 7	5	7	6	5
8	5	8	8	5
9	5	9	8	5

7.3

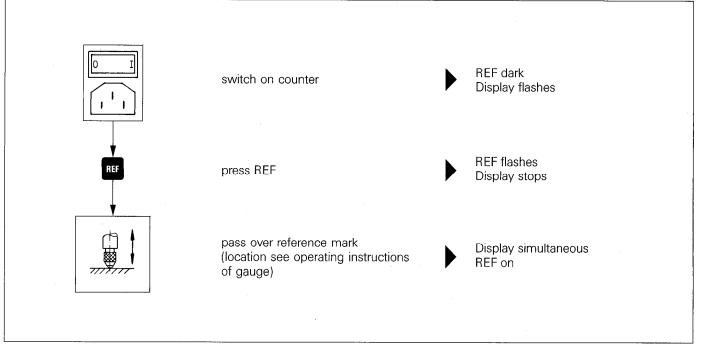
Reference mark evaluation REF

The correlation between plunger position and display value last effected by means of zeroing or datum set in function REF (REF illuminates), can be easily retrieved after power failure with the reference mark evaluation REF by passing over the gauge reference mark. The reference mark evaluation REF is not possible in operating modes Maximum, Minimum and Difference display (Parameter P7 = 1/2/3).

7.3.1 Storage of datum point



7.3.2 Retrieval of correlation Plunger position/Display value



Display value is now referenced to the last datum set in REF operation.

7.3.3

Working without reference mark evaluation REF

Some applications provide a fixed mechanical limit stop as reference plane. In these cases the reference mark evaluation is not required. It can easily be disabled by pressing the REF-key **twice** after counter switch-on. The reference system can be retrieved by probing the measuring table surface, a master piece, and zeroing or datum set.

8. External operation/Outputs

The 12-pole flange socket at counter rear serves for external operation and for output of classifying signals. The following functions can be operated externally:

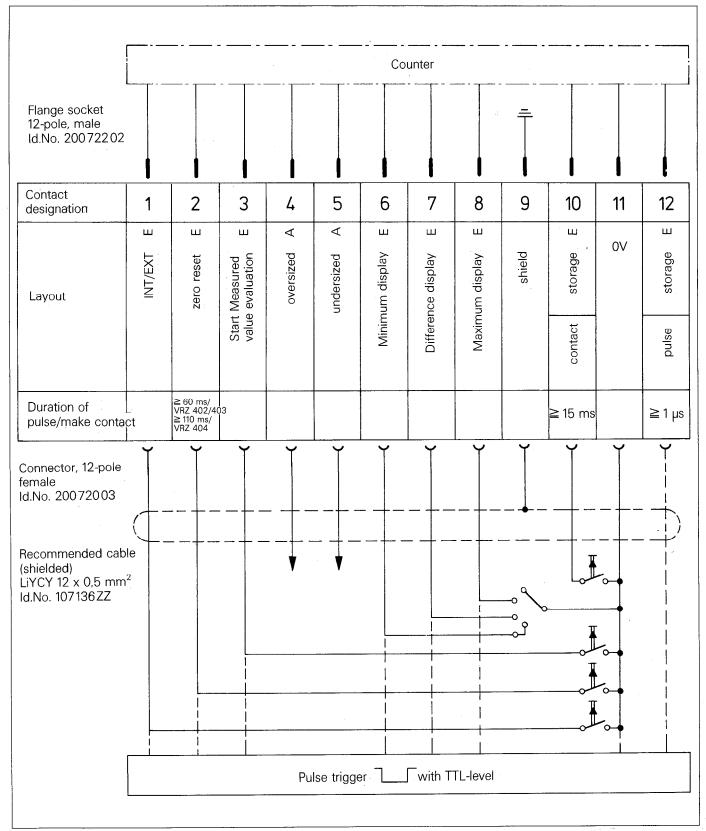
- · Zero reset (see item 7.1)
- · Display stop (see item 6.3.3.7)
- · Storage/Data output (see item 8.3)
- · Minimum display (see item 6.3.3.6)
- · Maximum display (see item 6.3.3.6)
- · Difference display (see item 6.3.3.6)
- · Start Measured value evaluation (see item 6.3.3.6)

External operation is also possible via make contact or TTL pulse trigger. The connection cable must be shielded. A broad surface contact between connector and shield should be ensured.

In the following diagram, inputs of the counter are designated with "E", outputs with "A".

8.1

Connector layout



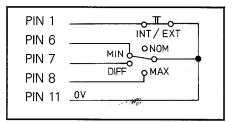
8.2 External selection of NOM, MAX, MIN and DIFF

Display of Nominal value (NOM), Maximum (MAX), Minimum (MIN) or Difference (DIFF) can be selected via Parameter entry (Parameter value P7 = 0/1/2/3) or via external operation. Selection via external operation is only possible if the counter is set to one of those four operating modes. Via PIN 1 it is determined whether selection is effected via Parameter entry (INT) or external operation (EXT).

Input	Wiring	Designation
PIN 1	LOW-level/0V	External operation (EXT)
	HIGH-level/open	Parameter entry (INT)

With PIN 1 on LOW-level/0 V, display of NOM, MAX, MIN or DIFF value can be externally operated.

Display selection with 4-step switch



Display selection with TTL level

Function	PIN			
	1	6	7	8
Parameter entry INT possible	H	x	x	x
External operation INT possibleNominal valueNOMMinimumMINMaximumMAXDifferenceDIFF		H L H H	H H H	H H L H

8.3

Storage command

At PIN 10 and PIN 12 the storage commands can be entered via make contact or pulse trigger for activation of the data output.

In operating mode "Display stop" (Parameter value P7 = 4/6) the storage command is simultaneously used for "freezing" of the display and setting to updated measured value.

Connection	Function	Level	Duration
PIN 10	Storage via make contact	active LOW	≧ 15 ms
PIN 12	Storage via pulse trigger	active LOW	≧1 µs

8.4 Signal description of inputs and outputs

Outputs (PIN 4/5) (TTL compatible) LOW-level $U_{aL} \leq 0.4 \text{ V}$ HIGH-level $U_{aH} \geq 2.4 \text{ V}$ load capacity $I_{aL} = 12 \text{ mA}$ $I_{aH} = -2.5 \text{ mA}$

Note:

Inputs and outputs may only be connected to circuits with protective low voltage as per German standard VDE 0100/5.73 § 8.

9. Data output

The counters are provided with different data outputs: VRZ 402 BCD data output VRZ 403 V.24/RS-232-C-interface VRZ 404 IEEE 488-interface

9.1

BCD-data output (VRZ 402)

Parallel data output in 8-4-2-1-BCD-Code (TTL-level) at 36-pole Amphenol-Tuchel-socket.

9.1.1 Connector layout

		- 1 2 3 4 5 6 5
PIN 1 2 ⁰ PIN 2 2 ¹ PIN 3 2 ² PIN 4 2 ³	A A A A	Decade 1
PIN 5 2 ⁰ PIN 6 2 ¹ PIN 7 2 ² PIN 8 2 ³	A A A A	Decade 2
PIN 9 2 ⁰ PIN 10 2 ¹ PIN 11 2 ² PIN 12 2 ³	A A A A	Decade 3
PIN 13 2 ⁰ PIN 14 2 ¹ PIN 15 2 ² PIN 16 2 ³	A A A	Decade 4
PIN 17 2 ⁰ PIN 18 2 ¹ PIN 19 2 ² PIN 20 2 ³	A A A A	Decade 5
PIN 21 2 ⁰ PIN 22 2 ¹ PIN 23 2 ² PIN 24 2 ³	A A A A	Decade 6
PIN 25 2 ⁰ PIN 26 2 ¹ PIN 27 2 ² PIN 28 2 ³	A A A A	Decade 7
PIN 29 PIN 30 PIN 31 PIN 32	A E E A	Sign (polarity selectable, see item 9.1.5)
PIN 33 PIN 34 PIN 35 PIN 36	A	error message* (HIGH active) shield vacant 0 V

* in case of power interruption, contamination of scale, Error 1, character overflow, or if maximum input frequency was exceeded

9.1.2 Connection cable

A shielded cable is to be used for connection to the BCD-output (e.g. cable LiYCY 40 x 0.14 mm², Id.-No. 20242001). The max. cable length should not exceed 10 m (32.89 ft). The mating connector Id.-No. 20073203 (Amphenol Tuchel 57-30360) is included in delivery.

9.1.3 Signal description of inputs and outputs

Inputs (negative logic)

Storage via pulse trigger

TTL-level t_t_t≧1 μs

Storage via make contact Make contact $t \ge 15$ ms

Outputs (TTL compatible)

Decade 1...7 and **sign** (positive logic) LOW-level $U_{aL} \leq 0.4 \text{ V}$ at $I_{sink} = 12 \text{ mA}$ (max.) HIGH-level $U_{aH} \geq 2.4 \text{ V}$ at $I_{source} = -2.6 \text{ mA}$ (max.)

Printer release pulse/Error message:

LOW-level $U_{aL} \leq 0.4 \text{ V}$ at $I_{sink} = 4 \text{ mA}$ HIGH-level $U_{aH} \geq 2.4 \text{ V}$ at $I_{source} = -0.4 \text{ mA}$

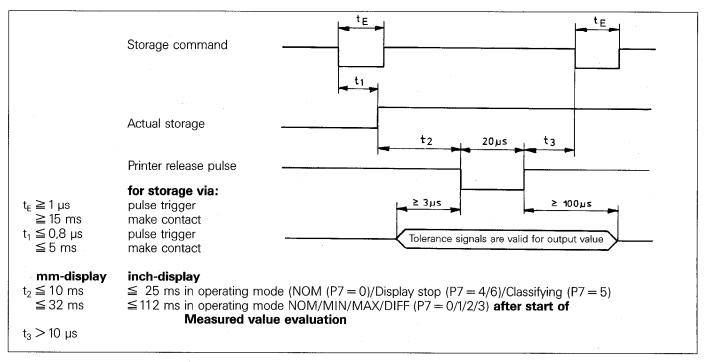
Load capacity $I_{aL} = 8 \text{ mA}$ $I_{aH} = -0.4 \text{ mA}$

9.1.4

Data inquiry

Data output is parallel in 8-4-2-1-BCD-Code via incorporated intermediate memory. When applying a storage command (leading edge) via external operation or to the BCD data output, the updated display value (Nominal measured value, Minimum, Maximum or Difference) is transferred into the intermediate memory after a max. delay of t₁. After the data have been registered in this buffer memory, the VRZ 402 issues a printer release pulse (Ready-message). This pulse indicates counter at standby for data output to the subsequent electronics (printer, calculator etc.).

The printer release pulse has a fixed duration of 20 µs. Even after expiration of this pulse the data are retained in the buffer memory until the next storage command. A new storage command can be entered immediately after the trailing edge of the printer release pulse.



9.1.5

Sign

The signal level corresponding to the negative sign can be converted via parameter entry.

Parameter	Parameter value	Sign	Level
PO	0	– (negative sign)	LOW-level
PO	1	— (negative sign)	HIGH-level

9.2 V.24/RS-232-C-interface (VRZ 403)

VRZ 403 is provided with a standard interface "V.24" as per CCITT recommendation or RS-232-C as per EIA-Standard.

9.2.1

Definition of V.24-interface

The following important criteria are provided because units with different signal levels, connector layouts etc. are on the market as "V.24-compatible systems".

Voltage-compatible interface

The V.24 interface processes signals with voltage levels. Current interfaces (e.g. 20 mA) cannot be connected!

Signal designations and levels

Signal		Meaning
Data signals:	TXD* RXD*	Transmit Data Receive Data
Control signals:	DTR RTS	Data Terminal Ready Request to Send
Verification signals:	DSR CTS	Data Set Ready Clear to Send

Logic-level	Operating level
"1": - 3 V 15 V	- 5 V 15 V
"0": + 3 V + 15 V	+ 5 V+ 15 V

* Designations "TXD, RXD" are derived through negative level for "1".

Series data transfer

The V.24-interface of VRZ 403 transmits data in series. Units with parallel interfaces cannot be connected!

Transfer code

The code being used is ASCII with additional "Even parity bit". This corresponds to the ISO-Code with the following exceptions.

SXT: start of data transfer

DC3: interruption of data transfer

DC1: continuation of data transfer

9.2.2

Transfer rate (baud-rate)

The baud-rate signifies the number of bits which can be transmitted every second. The V.24-interface of VRZ 403 permits the following baud rates: 110, 150, 300, 600, 1200, 2400.

Peripheral units must be able to process the selected baud-rate without limitations in order to prevent data transmission errors. The baud-rate can be selected via Parameter entry.

Parameter	Parameter value	Baud-rate
P6	0	110 baud
P6	1	150 baud
P6	2	300 baud
P6	3	600 baud
P6	4	1200 baud
P6	5	2400 baud

9.2.3	
Data	format

Data format							
The individual characters comprise	SDD	DDI	DD	D	Ρ	S	S
Start-Bit							
7 Data-Bits							
Even-Parity-Bit	a						
2 Stop-Bits	· · · ····						

Sequence of character output

t ▼	- 1 2 3 . 4 5 6 5 ? Sign (-) Decade 7 Decade 6 Decade 5 Decimal point (at correct place) Decade 4 Decade 3 Decade 1 Unit/Fault message (? if fault) (Empty space if mm, " if inch)
	"Carriage return" (CR) "Line feed" (LF) (number selectable)

The number of additional "line feed" commands (blank lines) is selectable between 0 and 99 via Parameter entry.

Parameter	Parameter value	Description
PO	x	x = number of additional blank lines LF
e. g. PO	1	one additional line feed between 2 printouts (2xLF)
PO	5	five additional line feeds between 2 printouts (6xLF)

9.2.4

Interruption of data transfer

With normal commercially available data receivers (e.g. printers) it is possible that data transfer has to be interrupted from time to time (e.g. printing procedure or "overflow" of character memory). Therefore, a signal is produced for interruption/ continuation of data transfer. The technical features vary depending on the make.

a) Start/Stop signals via interface input RXD

The data receiver controls the VRZ 403 via the ASCII characters DC3 and DC1;

DC3 = XOFF = CTRL S: interruption of data transfer,

DC1 = XON = CTRL Q: continuation of data transfer.

Owing to the signal switching times, up to four characters can be transmitted after output of the Stop character DC3. **b**) Start/Stop signals via the interface input CTS

In this case the data receiver converts the level of the verification input CTS of the transmitter interface, whereby the level depends on the make.

9.2.5

Data output

Data output is effected via a built-in intermediate (buffer) memory.

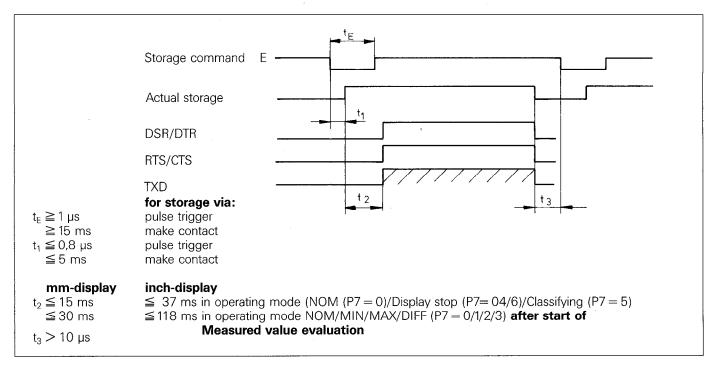
When a storage command is given (leading edge) via external operation or control character Control B (= STX) to the V.24/ RS-232-C interface, the updated display value (Nominal measured value, Minimum, Maximum or Difference) is transferred to the intermediate memory.

After a delay t₂ the data are provided at the interface output TXD. The duration of data transfer is dependent on the selected baud rate and the required number of line feeds (LF).

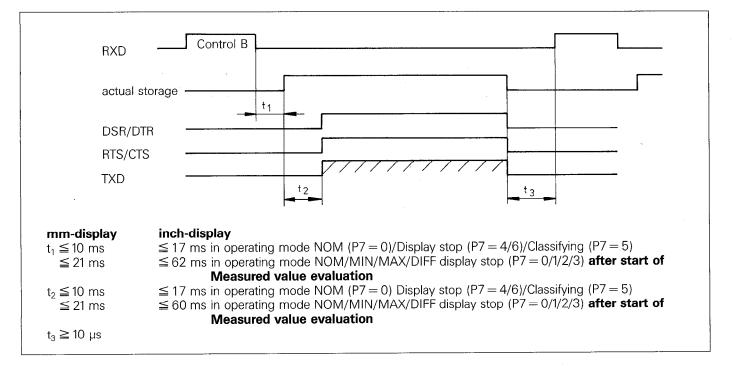
Caution:

For the storage command via external operation, TTL-level is valid, not V.24-level!

Storage via external operation



Storage via V.24/RS 232-C-interface

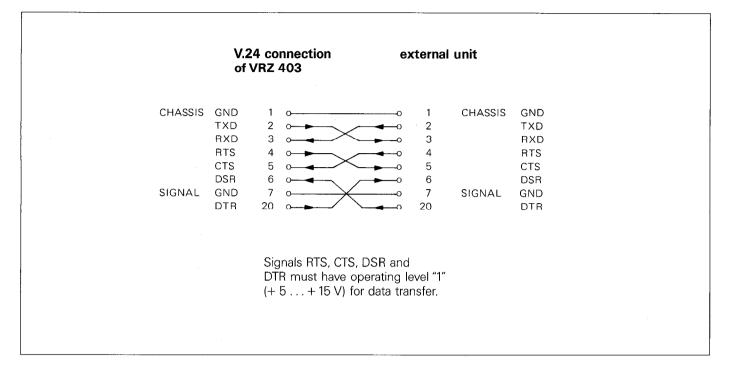


9.2.6 Connection of external units (wiring)

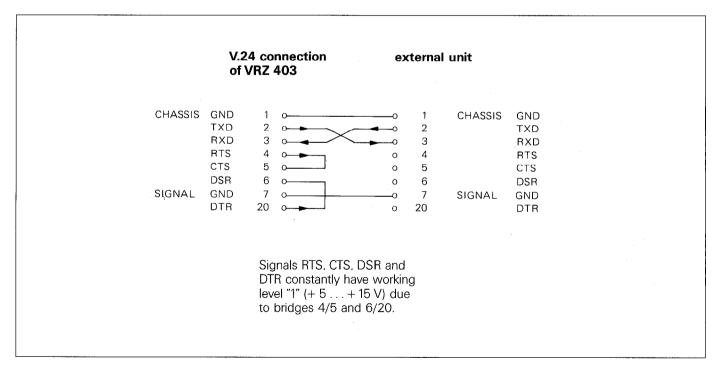
Depending on the type of the employed data units, different wiring of the connection cables might be required. Some non-standard connector layouts are being used.

Commonly used wiring:

Complete wiring



Simplified wiring



9.2.7 Connection cable

To ensure error free data transmission we recommend you use the HEIDENHAIN data transmission cable with 25 pin Sub-Min-D connectors, Id.-No. 242869...

9.3

IEEE 488-interface (VRZ 404)

Data output of VRZ 404 corresponds to "IEEE 488" and the "ANSI-Standard MC 1.1". It is identical to the IEC 625 Standard with the exception of the different connector system.

9.3.1 Definition

Level

The levels of the interface lines correspond to IEEE 488/ANSI-Standard MC 1.1/IEC 625 HIGH-level UH \geq 2.0 V LOW-level UH \leq 0.8 V

Output stage

The output stage consists of Open-Collector-Drivers

Interface functions

The VRZ 404 is a "Listener/Talker", i.e. it can transmit data and also receive commands. It has the following interface functions.

Т6	Talker Serial Polling Automatic Address Clear when My Listener Address (MLA) is set
L4	Listener Automatic Address Clear when My Talker Address (MTA) is set
SH 1	Talker Handshake function provided
AH 1	Listener Handshake function provided
SR 1	Service Request function provided
DC 1	Device Clear and Selected Device Clear provided
DT 1	Trigger facility with Group Execute Trigger (GET)
E 1	Open-Collector-Drivers

With **Group Execute Trigger (GET)** the updated display value is transferred into the incorporated buffer memory and at standby for polling.

The interface functions **Device Clear (DCL)** and **Selected Device Clear (SDC)** operate identical to Zero reset or External zero reset.

Caution:

The Talker function T6 indicates that the VRZ 404 cannot operate in mode "Talker only". A Controller must always be provided in the system. Connection of **only** one printer to VRZ 404 is therefore **not** possible.

Transfer Code

ASCII code is used for data transfer.

9.3.2

Data format

Transfer of the indicated value is effected bit-parallel/byte-serial. The VRZ provides 12 characters in sequence:

- 1 2 3 . 4 5 6 character 1 Sign 2 Decade 7 3 Decade 6 4 Decade 5 5 Decimal point (in correct place) 6 Decade 4 7 Decade 3 8 Decade 2 9 Decade 1 10 Unit (blank with mm) . (" with inch) or fault detection signal (? with error message) 11 "Carriage return" (CR) 12 "Line feed" (LF) (number selectable)	5?
--	----

With the last character the control command EOI (End Or Identify) is simultaneously output.

9.3.3 Control commands (Management-Bus) VRZ 404 can process or generate the following control commands: ATN (Attention) IFC (Interface Clear) EOI (End Or Identify) SRQ (Service Request) The control command REN (Remote Enable)

is not recognized by VRZ 404.

9.3.4

Data transfer

Data transfer is carried out via 3-Line-Handshake process. The 3 Handshake lines have the following meaning **DAV** Data Valid;

operated via Talker or Controller and indicates in active state (LOW) that data are at standby. **NRFD** Not Ready for Data

operated via all active Listeners

NDAC Not Data Accepted operated via all active Listeners.

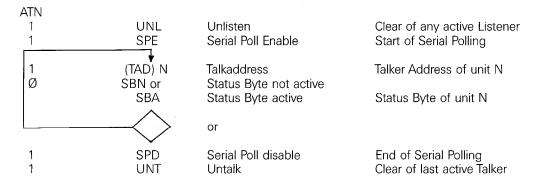
9.3.5 Data output

Data output is effected via the incorporated intermediate memory.

The updated display value is transferred into intermediate memory after:

a) Entering a storage command

The storage command (TTL pulse trigger or make contact) is applied at the input for external operation (see item 8.3). The counter stores the value after a delay t_1 and then immediately (delay t_2) provides the control command Service Request (SQR). For the subsequently carried out Serial Polling of the Controller, the following sequence of the interface messages is required (see IEEE 488/IEC 625):



Caution: the interface message Serial Polling (SPE) must be provided prior to setting of the Talker Address (TAD).

The VRZ 404 emits the following status character SBA

Bit pattern	01000001
hex	41
dec	65

Service Request is only reset after Serial Polling.

VRZ 404 commences data output with a delay t_4 after recognition of My Talker Address (TAD = MTA). Between Service Request SRQ and standby of data at the interface, a max. delay t_3 passes. If in the meantime the Serial Polling has been completed and the Talker Address set, the line DAV (Data Valid) will subsequently become active.

Signal diagram

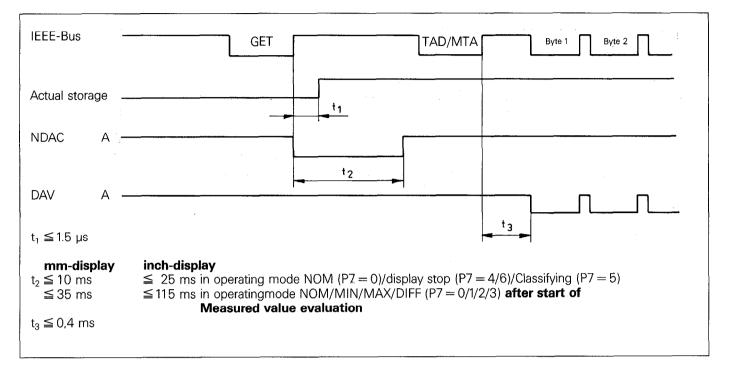
Storage command	E
Actual storage	
SRQ A	t 2
IEEE-Bus	Serial Poll TAD/MTA Byte Byte 3
DAV A	with storage via:
$\begin{array}{l} t_{E} \geqq 1 \ \mu s \\ t_{E} \geqq 15 \ m s \\ t_{1} \leqq 0,8 \ \mu s \\ t_{t} \leqq 5 \ m s \\ t_{1} \leqq 0,3 \ m s \end{array}$	make contact pulse trigger make contact
mm-display $t_2 \leq 0.28 \text{ ms}$	inch-display approx. 25 ms in operating mode NOM ($P7 = 0$)/display stop ($P7 = 4/6$)/Classifying ($P7 = 5$)
$t_3 approx. 11 ms$ $t_2 \leq 0,58 ms$ $t_3 approx. 35 ms$	approx. 115 ms in operating mode NOM/MIN/MAX/DIFF (P7 = 0/1/2/3) after start of Measured value evaluation

b) Bus Command GET

The Bus Command GET effects simultaneous storage with all VRZ 404 addressed. With recognition of GET the Handshake line NDAC is activated until the data are at standby for output (t₂). Only then can the appropriate Talker Address TAD be set.

VRZ 404 commences data output with the delay t_3 after recognition of My Talker Address (TAD = MTA).

Signal diagram



c) Receipt of My Talker Address (MTA)

After recognition of My Talker Address (MTA), the updated value will be stored unless the counter has received a prior storage command or GET command. VRZ 404 commences data output with the delay t₂ following actual storage.

Signal diagram

IEEE-Bus —	TAD/MTA Byte 1 Byte 2
Actual storage	t1
NDAC A	
DAV A —	t ₂
t₁ ≦ 200 μs 500 μs	Measured value evaluation not started after start of Measured value evaluation
mm-display t ₂ ≦ 10 ms ≦ 35 ms	 inch-display ≤ 25 ms in operating mode NOM (P7 = 0)/display stop (P7 = 4/6)/Classifying (P7 = 5) ≤ 115 ms in operating mode NOM/MIN/MAX/DIFF (P7 = 0/1/2/3) after start of Measured value evaluation

9.3.6 Addressing

In order to enable controlled data exchange between several units, the units connected to the IEEE 488 bus must be provided with addresses.

Determination of the unit address of VRZ 404 is carried out via entry of the parameter value in Parameter P6.

Parameter	Parameter value	Description
P6	x	x = unit address (0 to 30 possible)
e.g. P6	5	VRZ 404 has address 5
P6	21	VRZ 404 has address 21

9.3.7

Connection cable, interface cards

In order to ensure failsafe operation use a shielded cable with metallic connector housing. In addition to PIN 12 the shield should also be connected to the connector housing. The total length of the connection cables of all units (max. 15) connected to the IEEE 488-bus may not exceed 20 m. The max. cable length between two units is 2 m. Remote distances require the use of so-called bus extenders (modem operation, if reqd.). A number of companies, e.g. Hewlett Packard, which specialize in interface accessories, offer suitable units and completely wired connection cables.

9.3.8

Connector layout

Connector layout is standardized as per IEEE 488/ANSI-Standard MC 1.1. By means of a regular adapter connector/cable, connection to IEC-625-bus systems is also possible.

PIN 1 DIO 1 Data input/output 1	PIN 9 IFC Interface Clear	PIN 17 REN Remote Enable
PIN 2DIO 2Data input/output 2	PIN 10SRQ Service Request	PIN 18 Ground OV twisted with PIN 6
PIN 3 DIO 3 Data input/output 3	PIN 11 ATN Attention	PIN 19 Ground OV twisted with PIN 7
PIN 4 DIO 4 Data input/output 4	PIN 12Shield	PIN 20 Ground 0V twisted with PIN 8
PIN 5 EOI End Or Identify	PIN 13 DIO 5 Data input/output 5	PIN 21 Ground 0V twisted with PIN 9
PIN 6 DAV Data Valid	PIN 14 DIO 6 Data input/output 6	PIN 22 Ground OV twisted with PIN 10
PIN 7 NRFD Not Ready for Data	PIN 15 DIO 7 Data input/output 7	PIN 23 Ground OV twisted with PIN 11
PIN 8 NDACNot Data Accepted	PIN 16 DIO 8 Data input/output 8	PIN 24 Logic Ground OV

9.3.9

Program examples for HP 85

The program examples for HP 85 are in Basic. For VRZ 404 the unit address "6" or with two connected VRZ 404 the addresses "5" and "6" have been selected. The Select Code for the HP-IB Interface is "7".

Interface messages (Bus commands)

Interface Clear (IFC) Device Clear (DCL) Selected Device Clear (SDC) Group Execute Trigger (GET)

Data inquiry

a) by setting the Talker Address ENTER 7Ø6 ; A\$

DISP A\$

b) with Group Execute Trigger (GET)

one VRZ 404 connected TRIGGER 7Ø6 ENTER 7Ø6 ; A\$ DISP A\$

two VRZ 404 connected TRIGGER 7Ø5, 7Ø6@ RESUME 7 DISP "VRZ 404 5/6" ENTER 7Ø5 ; A\$ DISP A\$ ENTER 7Ø6 ; A\$ DISP A\$ ABORTIO 7 CLEAR 7 CLEAR 7Ø6 TRIGGER 7Ø6

VRZ 404 (Address 6) is addressed as Talker; value stored and transferred. value is displayed

storage with GET addressing, data inquiry and display

storage from unit 5 and 6 with GET addressing, data inquiry and display unit 5 addressing, data inquiry and display unit 6

If more than two units are connected, then the program can be amended accordingly.

c) with storage via external operation

With Serial Polling to be carried out following Service Request (SRQ), the interface message SPE must be effected before setting of the Talker Address (TAD) (see item 9.3.6). The Basic command SPOLL (6) is therefore not suitable for Serial Polling with HP 85. Serial Polling must thus be formulated by the user, e.g. as subprogram "SUB 1ØØ".

100 SEND 7 ; UNL MLA 110 SEND 7 ; CMD CHR\$ (24) 120 SEND 7 ; TALK 6 130 RESUME 7 140 ENTER 7 USING " # , B"; S6 150 SEND 7 ; CMD CHR\$(25) 160 SEND 7 ; UNT 170 RESUME 7 180 RETURN If several units are to be operated priate unit address and repeated b

Unlisten, HP 85 becomes Listener SPE (start of Serial Polling) unit with Address 6 becomes Talker ATN inactive Status Byte is read SPD (end of Serial Polling) Untalk

If several units are to be operated via Serial Polling, the program block line 120, 130 and 140 must be provided with the appropriate unit address and repeated before line 150.

Cyclical polling of Service Request (SQR)-Line:

200 STATUS 7,2 ; S 210 IF BIT (S,5) = 1 THEN 230 220 GOTO 200 230 GOSUB 100 240 ENTER 706 ; A\$ 250 DISP A\$ 260 GOTO 200

Service Request releases Interrupt in HP 85:

3ØØ ON INTR 7 GOSUB 35Ø

31Ø ENABLE INTR 7 ; 8 32Ø GOTO 32Ø 35Ø STATUS 7,1 ; S 36Ø GOSUB 1ØØ 37Ø ENTER 7Ø6 ; A\$ 38Ø DISP A\$ 39Ø ENABLE INTR 7 ; 8@ RETURN Status of SQR-Line polled (Interface Status Register)

Subprogram for Serial Polling

SRQ Interrupt is released infinite loop up to Interrupt Interface-Status Register 1

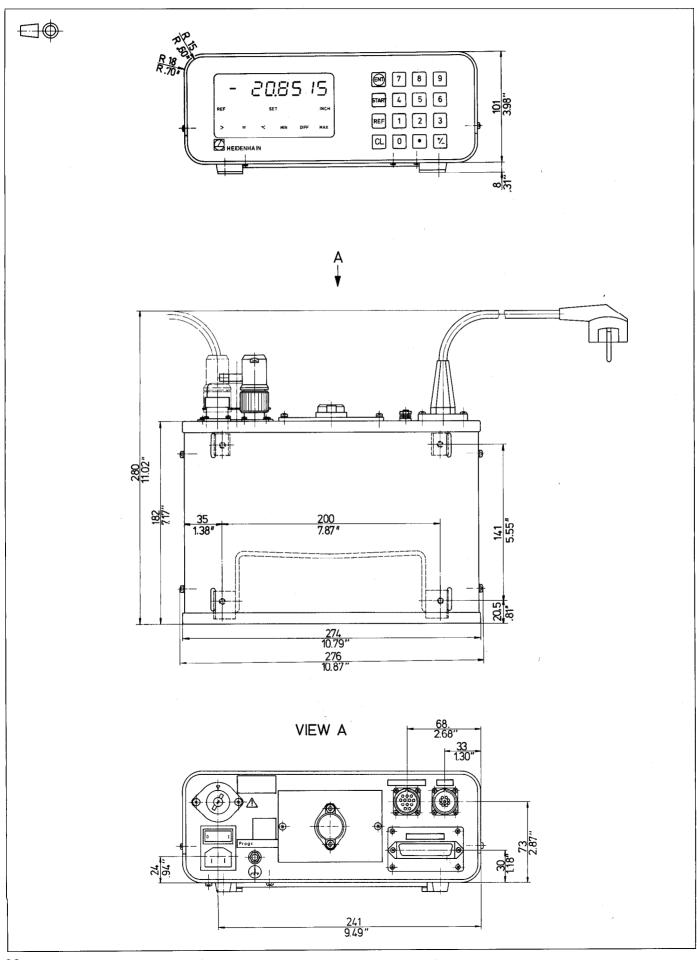
If several units are connected, insert the following in place of lines 37Ø and 38Ø: 37Ø IF NOT BIT (SN, 6) THEN 39Ø 375 DISP "VRZ 4Ø4/N" 380 ENTER 7ØN ; A\$ 385 DISP A\$

Insert the appropriate unit address in place of N. The program part can be repeated independent of the number of connected units. Of course in this case the subprogram "SUB 1ØØ" must also have provisions for several units.

10. Error messages The counter monitors a series of functions. Failures are indicated to the user by means of error messages.

Error message	Trouble shooting	Remedy
Display flashes	 a) no gauge connected b) break in connection cable c) gauge defective d) max. permissible measuring velocity e) mains interruption depending on parameter P5 (also briefly) 	 a) connect gauge b) check cable and connection c) return gauge for repairs d) reduce measuring velocity The error message can be cleared by pressing the REF key once or twice. The correlation to plunger position and display value must then be retrieved (REF, Zero reset or Datum set; see item 7.)
All decimal points illuminated	max. display capacity exceeded mm-display: ± 999.9995 inch-display: ± 99.99998	select datum such that display capacity with full travel is not exceeded
ERROR 1	counter has received a second storage command (via external operator or interface), before the data following the first command are output	extend spacing between storage commands error message clear by pressing CL
ERROR 2	with VRZ 403 external unit not ready	connect external unit or check connection; switch external unit on or activate to ready state
	 with VRZ 404 a) IEEE 488-Bus not ready (no Controller present) b) error in the Handshake-lines (NCDA and NRFD inactive/ HIGH at start of Handshakes). c) all Handshake-lines active/ LOW (Controller interface reset by Controller and simultaneous storage via external operation). 	 a) connect Controller or check connection and switch on. b) check Handshake-lines and unit in Bus (Extender) c) change program sequence
		error message ERROR 2 cleared by pressing CL . Error message is only reactivated after counter is switched off/on or bus commands DCL or SDC (with VRZ 404; effects simultaneous zero reset!) are received!

	Housing	desk-top model, for stacking with tilting stand
	Dimensions (wxdxh)	276 x109 x 182 mm (10.87 x 4.29 x 7.17 in) (without connector)
	Weight	ca. 3.7 kg
	Operating temperature	045° C
	Storage temperature	<u>- 30 + 70° C</u>
	permissible rel. humidity	75 % annual average 90 % on rare occasions
	Protection	IP 40 (front panel IP 54)
Electrical data	Display	7 decades and sign
	Display step	selectable 0.0005/0.001 mm or 0.00002/0.00005 inch (0.01 mm/ 0.00005 inch only VRZ 404)
	Zero reset	 via keyboard via external operation pulse trigger or make contact via bus command DCL or SDC (VRZ 404)
	Datum set	via keyboard
	Reference signal evaluation	automatic with REF
	Counting direction	selectable
	mm/inch calculator	standard feature
	Operating modes	 Nominal display NOM MAXIMUM display MAX MINIMUM display MIN Subtraction, DIFF of MIN and MAX Display stop Tolerance check
	Data output/data interface	BCD-parallel with VRZ 402 V.24/RS-232-C with VRZ 403 IEEE 488 with VRZ 404
	max. scanning frequency	25 kHz
	Nominal mains voltage (selectable)	100, 120, 140, 200, 220, 240 V
	Mains voltage tolerance	- 15 % + 10 %
	Mains frequency	4862 Hz
	Mains fuse	0.16A slow-blow for 200/220/240 V 0.315A slow-blow for 100/120/140 V
	Power consumption	ca. 14 W







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